To achieve wide-scale deployment of CCS, local community acceptance is crucial.

**Managing Negative Impacts**

- Avoid, minimise and mitigate negative impacts
- Meet all necessary HSE, regulatory and stakeholder expectations
- For unavoidable negative impacts, consider monetary/in-kind compensation, contingency funds and property value guarantees

**Benefit Sharing Analysis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>New plant</th>
<th>CCS retrofit</th>
<th>CCUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local goods and services</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic impact</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Identify a Strategic Approach**

- Align community investment and company strategy
- Measurable indicators to communicate success - added value
- Multi-stakeholder driven
- Sustainable local capability to manage projects in the long-term

**Conclusions**

- Introduce mechanisms to address the potential imbalance between local costs vs. national or international benefits
- Incorporate a robust social management process and impact management
- Options across CCS
  1. Maximise the direct and indirect positive impacts
  2. Enhance local benefits through strategic community investment programs

**Options at Storage Level**

- Frequently, this is where the greatest public concern lies. Think creatively about how to fill the 'benefits gap' and create a valuable proposition for communities
- **Commerically-driven Projects** (E.g. Carbon Prices, EOR)
  - Revenue/royalty sharing
  - Contribution to a community fund
  - Distribute positive impacts and local economic benefits across CCS stages
- **Government-backed Projects** (Meeting Emission Reduction Commitments)
  - Shared (government and developer) community benefit and investment programs
  - Distribute positive impacts and local economic benefits across CCS stages

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